# Beethoven 250

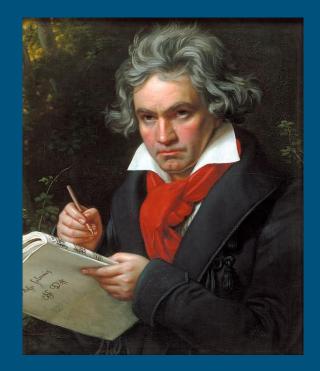
#### June 15, 2020





# Beethoven 250

- Check the Tech
- Introductions
- Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827)
  - His Life
  - His Music
  - His Legacy
  - His Big Birthday Year



# Check the Tech

- Everything working?
- See and hear?
- Zoom Etiquette
  - $\circ$  We are recording!
  - Please remain muted to reduce background noise.
  - Questions? Yes! In the chat, please.
  - If you need to step out, please stop video.
  - $\circ$  We will have Q&A at the end.

## Glad you are here tonight!

- Steve Kurr
  - Middleton HS Orchestra Teacher
  - Founding Conductor Middleton Community Orchestra
  - M.M. and doctoral work in Musicology from UW-Madison
     Specialties in Classic Period and Orchestra Conducting
  - Continuing Ed course through UW for almost 25 years

#### Beethoven at 250

- What new concepts can we learn?
- What new contexts can we hear?
- My challenge to you!

#### Beethoven's Context

- Setting the scene in the 1790s
- Classic Period
  - Balance & Structure
  - Transition from Baroque to Romantic
  - The Time of Haydn & Mozart
- Patronage System





#### Bach: "Little" Fugue



#### Mozart: Variations



Haydn: Symphony No.94

## Beethoven's Life (Nutshell Version)

- 1770: Born Bonn
- 1792: Moved to Vienna to study with Mozart
- 1795-1802: Early Period
  - Classic, Haydnesque, balance
- 1802-1812: Middle Period
  - Public, heroic, exploratory, struggle
- 1813-1827: Late Period
  - Private, interior, contemplative, visionary



# Beethoven's Music (Also Nutshell Version)

- 9 Symphonies
- 7 +2 concertos
- 32 Piano sonatas
  - Other solo piano works (bagatelles, variations, etc.)
- 16 String Quartets
  - Other Chamber Music (winds, piano, strings)
- 1 Opera
  - Other stage music (ballet, incidental, dance)



# Beethoven's Legacy

- Many works in standard repertoire
- Influenced so many who followed
  - Brahms, Wagner, usw.
  - Curse of Nine
- Transition from Classic to Romantic
- Freelance composer
- A new concept of musical legacy





Source: Robert Winter, Sketches, 185, example d.

#### Beethoven's Legacy through Symphonies

- Too much music for 45 minutes!
- Focus: The 9 Symphonies
  - Discuss some groundbreaking characteristics in each.
  - $\circ$  We could do this with all the genres of his output.
  - Choose symphony because of MSO.

Good book if you are looking for lots of info: *Beethoven Compendium* by Barry Cooper (1991)

# Beethoven's Legacy through Symphonies



Symphony No.1



Symphony No.2



Symphony No.3



Symphony No.4



Symphony No.5





Symphony No.7



Symphony No.8



Symphony No.9

# Beethoven's Big Birthday Year

- Expect plenty on concerts (we hope...)
  - MSO performing 7 works
  - Other groups doing the same
- Recordings
  - DG, Naxos, etc.
- Books & Web
  - Swafford, Padel, Dusinberre, etc.







Please unmute if you have a question.
If you feel more comfortable, type into the Chat.
I will answer all of your questions!

# A Parting Gift

- I have a PDF handout of some of what we discussed tonight.
  - Link to a Google Doc



• Email attachment if you wish

SCAN ME

• Also my email if you have any follow up questions or comments: smkurr@gmail.com

#### In 2 Weeks:

- We will do this again!
- Topic for Monday 6/29: Humor & Classical Music
- Same Zoom format: look for an email with the link.
- Please fill out the MSOL Event Survey--very short! <u>https://forms.gle/UcWknLshm5NfiP4u5</u>



SCAN ME

# Thank you!

These slides were created by Steve Kurr for the Madison Symphony Orchestra League Connect Events. Please direct comments and questions to smkurr@gmail.com.